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; Author : ADI - Apps www.analog.com/MicroConverter

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; File : WDtimer.asm

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; Hardware : ADuC842/ADuC843

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; Description : Demonstrates use of the on-chip watchdog timer.

; In normal operation, WD timer is refreshed by code

; every 100ms, as indicated by a flashing LED (10 Hz).

; In a runaway code condition (which can be simulated

; here by pressing the INT0 button on the eval board)

; code fails to refresh WD bits, the LED stays in the

; off position, before the WD timer generates a

; reset after a user selected time-out period (from

; 15.6ms to 2000ms) has elapsed. The time-out period

; in this routine is 2.0s for visual clarity.

;

; After a reset the light blinks at a slower rate 2Hz.

; Future watchdog resets can be enabled in the same

; way. A hard reset will clear the WDS bit and the

; quicker flashes will occur again.

;

; note: be sure to remove the PSEN pull-down

; before allowing watchdog to time-out, or

; you'll end up in serial download mode again

; (the LED will stay in the on condition)

; rather than recovering normal code execution.

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$MOD842 ; Use 8052&ADuC842 predefined symbols

LED EQU P3.4 ; P3.4 drives red LED on eval board

ERROR EQU F0 ; the 'ERROR' flag is used here to

; simulate an erroneous command that

; sends code into an unknown state

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; BEGINNING OF CODE

CSEG

ORG 0000h

JMP MAIN ; jump to main program

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; EXTERNAL INTERRUPT VECTOR SPACE

ORG 0003h ; (INT0 ISR)

SETB ERROR ; simulate an error condition..

; ..when INT0 button is pressed

RETI

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; MAIN PROGRAM

ORG 0060h ; Start at address above interrupts

MAIN: JB WDS, WDRESET

MOV R0, #05 ; this will blink the LED at 10Hz

JMP START

WDRESET: MOV R0, #025 ; this will blink the LED at 2Hz

; Enable external interupt to trigger simulated error condition...

START: SETB IT0 ; make INT0 edge triggered

SETB EX0 ; enable INT0 (button on eval board)

SETB EA

; Configure the Watchdog timer. It should be configured like this,

; with the global interrupts turned off and setting WDWR to allow

; writing to WDCON.

CLR EA

SETB WDWR

MOV WDCON, #72h ; Enable Watchdog timer to cause

; -2.0 second timeout period

; -enable WDIR bit to generate

; a reset and not an interrupt

SETB EA ; set global interrupts again

; from this point forward, watchdog bits must be refreshed every

; 2.0 seconds or less. if they are not, watchdog timer will

; generate a reset.

CLR ERROR ; simulate error free operation

; The below loop represents normal code execution...

FLASH: MOV A, R0

CALL DELAY ; delay by 100ms x R0

CPL LED ; blink (complement) the red LED

CLR EA ; refresh watchdog timer

SETB WDWR

SETB WDE

SETB EA

JNB ERROR, FLASH ; jump if 'ERROR' flag is not set

; The below endless loop represents run-away code execution...

CLR LED ; turn LED off during runaway code

JMP $ ; this endless loop is used to

; represent an unknown state of

; program execution

; program will sit in the above endless loop until the watchdog

; period (2000ms) has elapsed, at which time a reset will be

; generated by the watchdog timer, thereby recovering the chip to

; resume normal code execution.

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DELAY: ; Delays by 50ms \* A

; 50mSec based on 4.194304MHZ

; Core Clock

MOV R1,A ; Acc holds delay variable (1 clock)

DLY0: MOV R2,#01Bh ; Set up delay loop0 (2 clocks)

DLY1: MOV R3,#0FFh ; Set up delay loop1 (2 clocks)

DJNZ R3,$ ; Dec R3 & Jump here until R3 is 0 (3 clocks)

DJNZ R2,DLY1 ; Dec R2 & Jump DLY1 until R2 is 0 (3 clocks)

DJNZ R1,DLY0 ; Dec R1 & Jump DLY0 until R1 is 0 (3 clocks)

RET ; Return from subroutine

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END